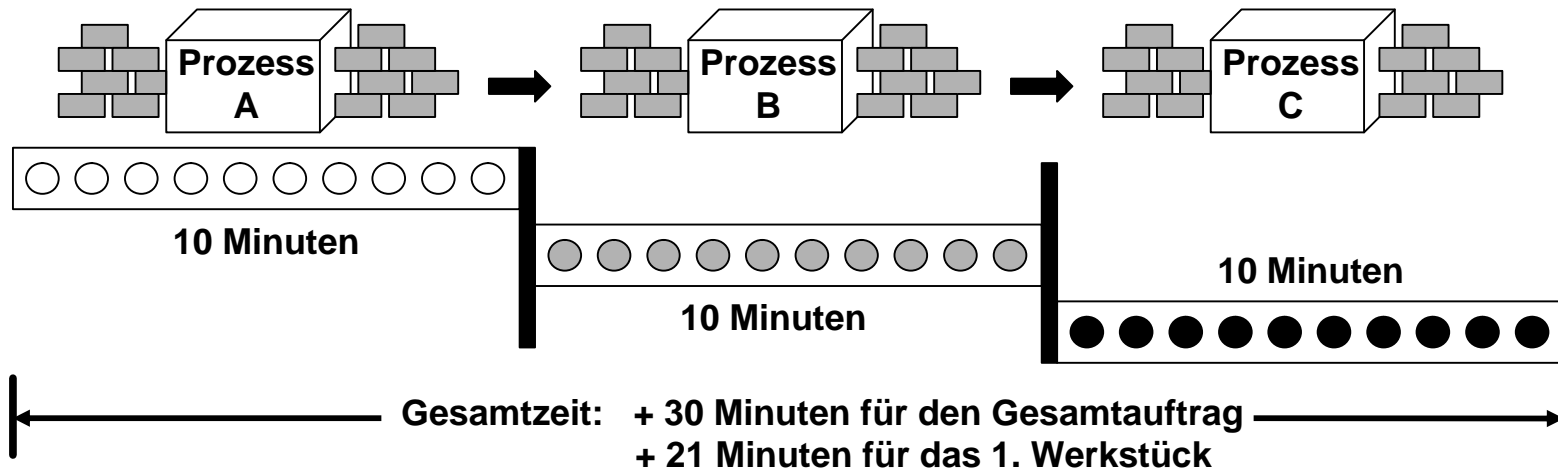


Los Fertigung



One Piece Flow

